



# The Uninsured: A Closer Look

Families USA • March 2009

## Texans without Health Insurance

Every year, the U.S. Census Bureau—in its Current Population Survey (CPS)—reports the number of people who are uninsured. This widely quoted number is intended to offer an estimate of how many people did not have any type of health insurance at any point in time during the previous calendar year.



There are many people, however, who are uninsured for a portion of a year but not for the entire year. Though these individuals may suffer severe consequences to their health and their economic well-being as a result of being uninsured, they are not included in the Census Bureau's number.

In March 2009, Families USA released a new report, *Americans at Risk: One in Three Uninsured*, which was designed to provide a comprehensive picture of how many Americans were directly affected by the lack of health coverage in 2007-2008. That report contains national data, as well as a detailed discussion of the methodology, and it is available online at [www.familiesusa.org](http://www.familiesusa.org). This fact sheet presents new state-specific data that mirror the national data in *Americans at Risk*.

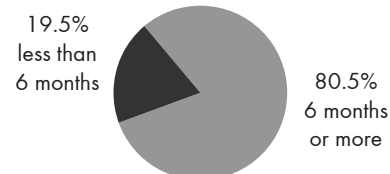
### Non-Elderly Texans Without Health Insurance In 2007-2008

- More than two out of five people (43.9 percent) in Texas under the age of 65 went without health insurance for all or part of the two-year period 2007-2008 (see chart).
- Of the 9.3 million uninsured Texans, more than three-quarters (80.5 percent) went without health coverage for six months or longer during this period.

#### Likelihood of Texans under Age 65 Being Uninsured during 2007-2008

State Population <65	21,244,000
Number Uninsured	9,321,000
Percent Uninsured	43.9%

#### Likelihood of Uninsured Texans under Age 65 Remaining Uninsured for Six or More Months during 2007-2008



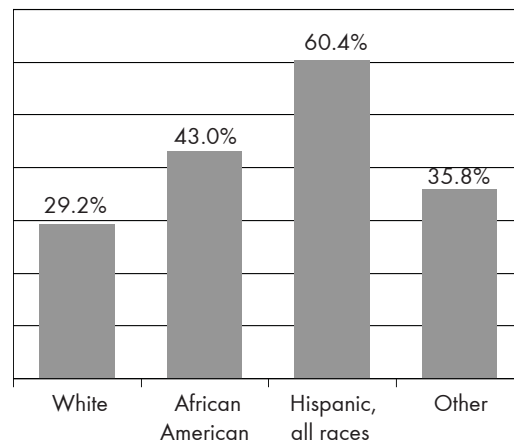
## Texas's Communities of Color Without Health Insurance

- People of racial and ethnic minorities are more likely to go without health insurance than whites. In Texas, 60.4 percent of Hispanics/Latinos, 43.0 percent of African Americans, and 35.8 percent of “other” ethnic minorities were uninsured, compared to 29.2 percent of whites.
- While in most states whites make up the largest category of uninsured people, that is not the case in Texas, where Hispanics/Latinos made up the largest category (56.1 percent) of people under the age of 65 without health insurance for all or part of the two-year period.
- The category of “other” is composed of individuals who identify themselves as American Indian, Aleut or Eskimo, Asian or Pacific Islander, or who identify themselves as a member of more than one group (e.g., white-black, white-Asian, black-Asian).

Likelihood of Texans under Age 65 Being Uninsured during 2007-2008, by Race and Hispanic Origin

Race and Hispanic Origin	Total Number	Number Uninsured	Percent of Subgroup Uninsured
White	9,002,000	2,626,000	29.2%
African American	2,498,000	1,074,000	43.0%
Hispanic, all races	8,661,000	5,234,000	60.4%
Other	1,083,000	388,000	35.8%

Percent Uninsured during 2007-2008, by Race and Hispanic Origin



## Working Texans Without Health Insurance

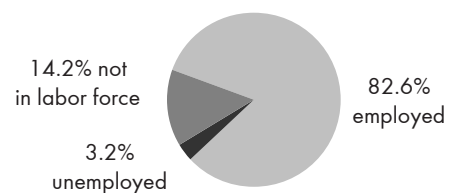
- Most uninsured Texans (82.6 percent) are members of working families.
- The remaining 17.4 percent of uninsured Texans who were not working were either actively searching for employment or were not in the labor force because they were disabled, chronically ill, family caregivers, or not looking for employment for other reasons.

Employment Status of Uninsured Texans under Age 65 during 2007-2008

	Employed (full- or part-time)	Unemployed (seeking work)	Not in Labor Force
Number	7,699,000	300,000	1,322,000
Percent	82.6%	3.2%	14.2%

## Low-Income Texans

Family Employment Status of Uninsured



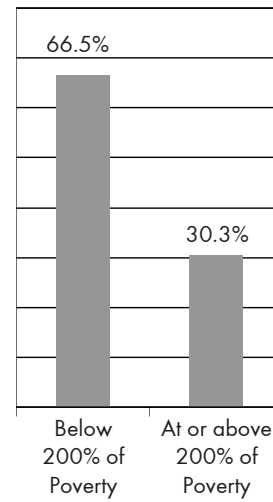
## Without Health Insurance

- Families in Texas with incomes below 200 percent of the federal poverty level (\$20,800 a year for a single adult and \$35,200 a year for a family of three in 2008) were much more likely to be uninsured than families with incomes at or above 200 percent of poverty.

**Likelihood of Texans under Age 65 Being Uninsured during 2007-2008, by Income**

Income (as percent of federal poverty level)	Population	Number Uninsured	Percent of Income Group Uninsured
Income below 200% of Poverty	7,969,000	5,303,000	66.5%
Income at or above 200% of Poverty	13,274,000	4,018,000	30.3%

**Percent Uninsured during 2007-2008, by Income**



*These state fact sheets are available online at  
[www.familiesusa.org](http://www.familiesusa.org).*



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